

Flu Watch

MMWR Week 31: July 28 to August 3, 2019

All data are provisional and subject to change as more reports are received.

Geographic Spread

Virologic Surveillance

have been 4735 lab-confirmed tests reported.

This week 2 lab-confirmed tests were

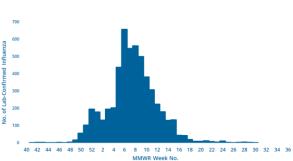
reported. In the current flu season, there

South Carolina reported **sporadic activity** this week.

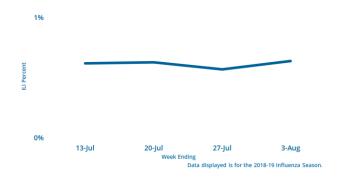
Influenza Activity



Overall, there was an increase in influenza activity this week.



Data displayed is for the 2018-19 Influenza Season.



Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations

This week **4** influenza-associated hospitalizations were reported by **45** hospitals. The cumulative hospitalization rate is **54.7 per 100,000**. In the current flu season, there have been **2749** influenza-associated hospitalizations.

Regional Influenza Activity



Influenza-Like Illness Surveillance The percent of patient visits to sentinel providers for an influenza-like illness (ILI) was 0.64%, which is **below** South Carolina's baseline (3.53%). The ILI activity level overall was minimal.

Influenza-Associated Deaths

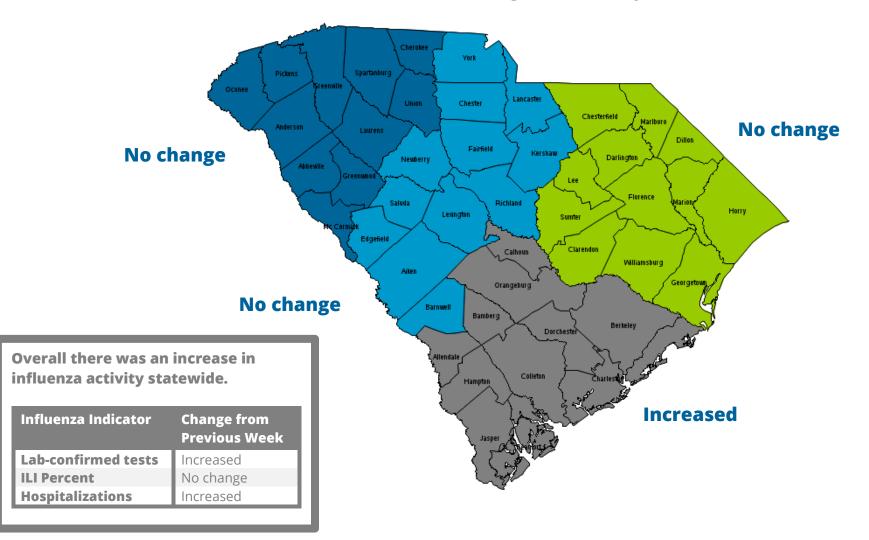
This week 0 influenza-associated deaths were reported. The cumulative mortality rate is **2.0 per 100,000**. In the current flu season, there have been **99** influenza-associated deaths.

For a description of South Carolina's influenza surveillance components and definitions go to: <u>http://www.scdhec.gov/Health/DiseasesandConditions/Infe</u> ctiousDiseases/Flu/FluData/

For national surveillance, please visit: <u>https://www.cdc.gov/flu/weekly/</u>

Influenza Activity*

In the 4 Public Health Regions, activity showed...



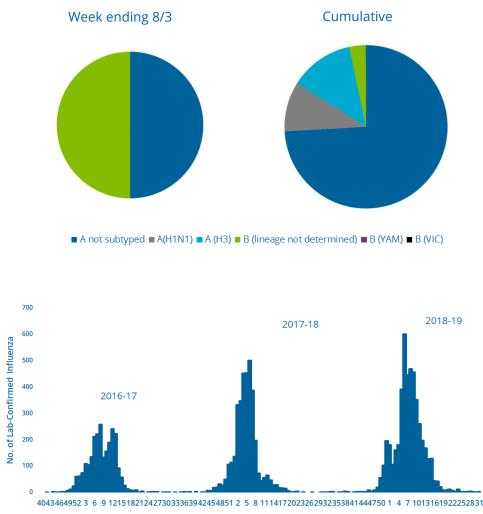
*Indicators for assessing influenza activity include: lab-confirmed tests, ILI percent, and hospitalizations.

Virologic Surveillance

Influenza Type					
No. (%)	This Week	2018-19	2017-18	2016-17	5 season average
Overall	2	4735	3587	2458	1789
Influenza A	1(50.0)	4580(96.7)	2452(68.4)	1573(64)	1288(72)
A(H3)		605(13.2)	533(21.7)	410(26.1)	278(21.6)
A(H1N1)		466(10.2)	212(8.6)	64(4.1)	299(23.2)
A(NS)*	1(100.0)	3509(76.6)	1707(69.6)	1099(69.9)	710(55.2)
Influenza B	1(50.0)	155(3.3)	1135(31.6)	885(36)	501(28)
B (Victoria)		2(1.3)	2(0.2)		0.4(0.1)
B(Yamagata)			55(4.8)		11(2.2)
B (LND) ⁺	1(100.0)	153(98.7)	1078(95)	885(100)	489(97.7)

*NS – not subtyped *LND – lineage not determined

Nationally, the influenza season begins with MMWR week 40 and ends with MMWR week 39. The 2018-19 influenza season began on September 30, 2018 and will end on September 28, 2019.



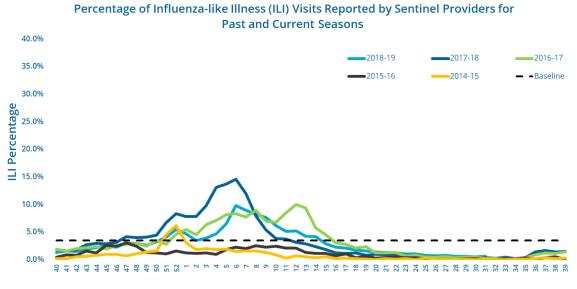
MMWR Week No.

Influenza-Like Illness Surveillance

This week, the ILI activity level was **minimal** and **0.64%** of patient visits to SC ILINet providers was attributed to an influenza-like illness. This is **below** the state baseline, **3.53%.**

Reports were received from providers in 15 counties, representing all DHEC Public Health regions.

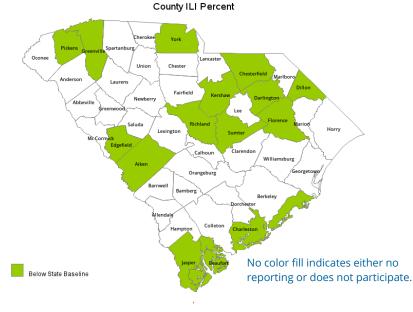
ILI percentage is dependent upon the number of reporting providers and/or can vary by disease activity or the number of providers submitting reports.



MMWR Week

	State ILI Activity Level 2018-19 Calendar										
	by Week of the Year										
ОСТ	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP
40	44	48	1	5	9	14	18	22	27	31	36
41	45	49	2	6	10	15	19	23	28	32	37
42	46	50	3	7	11	16	20	24	29	33	38
43	47	51	4	8	12	17	21	25	30	34	39
		52			13			26		35	

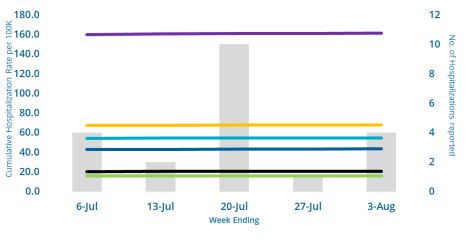
ILI ACTIVITY LEVELS: MINIMAL LOW MODERATE HIGH



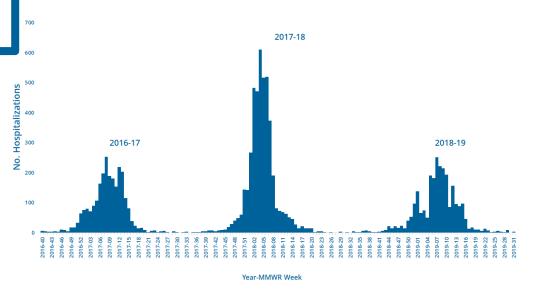
Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations And Deaths

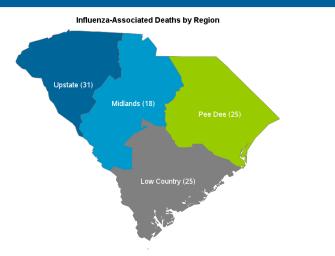
Hospitalizations No. (Rate)	Overall	Ages 0-4	Ages 5-17	Ages 18-49	Ages 50-64	Ages 65+
This Week	4(0.1)	1(0.3)			1(0.1)	2(0.2)
2018-19	2749(54.7)	128(43.6)	127(15.7)	422(20.5)	676(67.7)	1396(161.5)
2017-18	4517(89.9)	159(54.1)	141(17.4)	590(28.7)	1056(105.8)	2571(297.4)
2016-17	2536(51.1)	117(40.1)	133(16.5)	342(16.8)	570(57.5)	1374(165.6)
5 season average	2739(55.7)	159(54.5)	120(14.9)	444(21.9)	643(65.6)	1371(169.2)

Deaths No. (Rate)	Overall	Ages 0-4	Ages 5-17	Ages 18-49	Ages 50-64	Ages 65+
This Week						
2018-19	99(2.0)	2(0.7)	1(0.1)	7(0.4)	26(2.4)	62(7.3)
2017-18	291(5.8)	3(1.0)		27(1.3)	52(5.2)	209(24.2)
2016-17	97(2.0)	1(0.3)	1(0.1)	9(0.4)	16(1.6)	70(8.4)
5 season average	129(2.6)	1 (0.3)	1 (0.1)	15(0.7)	24(2.4)	88(10.8)



■Overall Age 0-4 Age 5-17 Age 18-49 Age 50-64 Age 65 and older





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